

♦1301 North Stafford Street ♦Arlington, Virginia 22201♦ (703) 228-6207 Carol Callaway, Director of Student Activities♦carol.callaway@apsva.us

Welcome to Washington-Liberty Athletics

The mission of the W-L athletic program is to provide a positive and spirited environment in which leadership, self-discipline, teamwork, competitiveness and self-advocacy are promoted. Our goal is to assist our athletes in developing and implementing lifelong character traits, including sportsmanship, while participating on an athletic team.

Here are some quick notes about the attached athletic clearance packet.

To be able to try-out and/or participate on an athletic team at W-L, students must have a completed clearance packet on file with the W-L Athletic Trainer. This includes participation in out-of-season green days.

Attached are the following essential documents:

- VHSL Athletic Participation/Parental Consent/Physical Examination Packet
- Arlington Public Schools Athletic/Co-Curricular Participation Agreement
- Information sheets on concussions (to be kept by parent/guardian and athlete)
- Athletic Booster membership form

All athletes must have health insurance. For those students not already covered, student accident insurance is available for purchase. Information on this insurance can be found in the Activities Office or at https://www.apsva.us/school-accident-insurance/

Completed clearance packets can be turned into the Main Office and to the Athletic Trainers office (Room 1616) after 3:00pm during the school year. You may also email any questions to: karen.weaver@apsva.us

Visit our athletic webpage at www.wlathletics.org for details on specific sports including coaches contact information, try-out information and game schedules.

Please feel free to visit the Activities office or contact me if you have any questions or concerns. I look forward to seeing you at an athletic event in the near future and wish you the best of luck for the upcoming school year.

Every day is a great day to be a General,

Carol Callaway
Director of Student Activities

Routing 3

RETURN TO ACTIVITIES

Revised February 2017

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VIRGINIA HIGH SCHOOL LEAGUE, INC. 1642 State Farm Blvd., Charlottesville, Va. 22911



Athletic Participation/Parental Consent/Physical Examination Form

Providing false information will result in ineligibility for one year.

The pre-participation physical examination is not a substitute for a thorough annual examination by a student's primary care physician

PART II MEDICAL HISTORY- Explain "Yes" answers below					
This form must be completed and signed, prior to the physical examination, for review by examining practitioner.					
Explain "Yes" answers below with number of the question. Circle questions you don't know the answers to.					
GENERAL MEDICAL HISTORY	Yes	No	MEDICAL QUESTIONS (cont)	Yes	No
Has a doctor ever denied or restricted your participation in			29. Do you have groin pain or a painful bulge or hernia in		
sports for any reason? 2. Do you currently have an ongoing medical condition? If so,			the groin area?	\vdash	
Please identify: Asthma Anemia Diabetes			30. Have you had mononucleosis (mono) within the last		
☐ Infections ☐ Other:			month?		
3. Have you ever spent the night in the hospital?			31. Do you have any rashes, pressure sores, or other skin		
4. Have you ever had surgery?			problems? 32. Have you ever had a herpes or MRSA skin infection?		
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU		No	33. Are you currently taking any medication on daily basis?		
5. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out DURING or	Yes		34. Have you ever had a head injury or concussion? If so,		
AFTER exercise?			date of last injury:		
6. Have you ever had discomfort, pain, or pressure in your chest during exercise?			35. Have you ever had numbness, tingling, or weakness in your arms or legs after being hit or falling?		
7. Does your heart race or skip beats during exercise?			36. Do you have headaches with exercise?		
8. Has a doctor ever told you that you have (check all that apply):					
High Blood Pressure A heart murmur			37. Have you ever been unable to move your arms or legs		
☐ High cholesterol ☐ A heart infection ☐ Kawasaki disease ☐ Other:			after being hit or falling?	_	
9. Has a doctor ever ordered a test for your heart?			38. When exercising in heat, do you have severe muscle		
(For ex: ECG/EKG, echocardiogram)			cramps or become ill?		
10. Do you get lightheaded or feel more short of breath than			39. Has a doctor told you that you or someone in your family		
expected during exercise?			has sickle cell trait or sickle cell disease?	Ш	Ц
11. Have you ever had an unexplained seizure?			40. Have you had any other blood disorders?		
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR FAMILY	Yes	No	41. Have you had any problems with your eyes or vision?		
12. Has any family member or relative died of heart problems or			40. D		п
had an unexpected sudden death before age 50 (including drowning, unexplained car accident, or sudden infant death syndrome)?			42. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?		
13. Does anyone in your family have a heart problem?			43. Do you wear protective eyewear, such as goggles or a		
			face shield?		Ш
14. Does anyone in your family have a pacemaker or implanted defibrillator?			44. Do you worry about your weight?		
15. Does anyone in your family have Marfan syndrome, cardiomyopathy, or Long Q-T?			45. Are you trying to or has any professional recommended that you try to gain or lose weight?		
16. Has anyone in your family had unexplained fainting,			46. Do you limit or carefully control what you eat?		
unexplained scizures, or near drowning?	Yes	No	47. Do you have any concerns that you would like to discuss		
BONE AND JOINT QUESTIONS	res		with a doctor?		
17. Have you ever had an injury, like a sprain, muscle or ligament			48. What is the date of your last Tdap or Td(tetanus) immuniza (circle type) Date:	tion?	
tear, or tendonitis that caused you to miss a practice or game? 18. Have you had any broken or fractured bones or dislocated			(circle type) Date: 49.Do you have an allergy to medicine, food or stinging		
joints?			insects?		
19. Have you had a bone or joint injury that required x-rays, MRI,			FEMALES ONLY		
CT, surgery, injections, rehabilitation, physical therapy, a			50. Have you ever had a menstrual period?		
brace, a cast, or crutches?					
Have you ever had an x-ray of your neck for atlanto-axial instability? OR Have you ever been told that you have that			51. Age when you had your first menstrual period?		
disorder or any neck/spine problem?	ll	LJ	51. Age when you had your first mensitual period:		
21. Have you ever had a stress fracture of a bone?			52. How many periods have you had in the last 12 months?		
22. Do you regularly use a brace or assistive device?					
23. Do you currently have a bone, muscle, or joint injury that			EXPLAIN "YES" ANSWERS BELOW:		
bothers you?			#»		
24. Do any of your joints become painful, swollen, feel warm, or					
look red?			#»		
25. Do you have a history of juvenile arthritis or connective tissue disease?			#		
MEDICAL QUESTIONS	Yes	No			
26. Do you cough, wheeze, or have difficulty breathing during or after exercise?		-	#		
27. Do you have asthma or use asthma medicine (inhaler,			#»		
nebulizer)	Ц		*List medications and nutritional supplements you are currently tak	ing here	e:
28. Were you born without or are you missing a kidney, an eye, a testicle, spleen or any other organ?					
opravn or any outer organi.	-	_			



EXAM MUST BE MAY 1 OR LATER

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PART III - PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

(Physical examination form is required each school year dated after May 1 of the preceding school year and is good through June 30th of the current school year)**

NAME		Date of Birth	School	The second secon
11				
Height	Weight		fale	
BP /	Resting Pulse	Vision R 20/	L 20/	Corrected Yes No
DI ,	resting ruise	VIOLOTI TE 20/	B 20/	Contested 1 105 1110
MEDICAL	NORMAL	Α	BNORMAL FIN	DINGS
Appearance	TORME	х	DI (OIGIAND III)	
Eyes/ears/nose/throat			***	
Lymph nodes				
Heart	 			
Pulses				
Lungs				
Abdomen				
Genitourinary (males only)		*		
Skin				
Skill				
				3'
Neurologic				
MUSCULOSKELETAL	NORMAL	A	BNORMAL FINI	DINGS
Neck				
Back				A POTENTIAL DE LA COMPANIA DEL COMPANIA DE LA COMPANIA DEL COMPANIA DE LA COMPANI
Shoulder/arm				
Elbow/forearm				2
Wrist/hand/fingers	8			
Hip/thigh				
Knee				
Leg/ankle				
Foot/toes				
Functional				s
Medical Practitioner to S	School Staff (ple	ase indicate any instructio	ns or recommend	dations here)
Emergency medications require	d on-site		1 2 4	
	L Inhal	er Epinephrine Glucagon	Other:	
Comments:				
I have unvioused the date chave	uaviavvad bio/bau ma	dical history forms and make the fo	Haurina naaammanda	ations for his/her participation in athletics.
CLEARED WITH			nowing reconninenda	mons for ms/ner participation in aunetics.
☐ CLEARED WITH				
☐ Cleared AFTER do	cumented further e	evaluation or treatment for:		
☐ Cleared for Limited	I participation (ch	eck and explain "reason" for a	ll that apply): "Limi	ited Until Date" when appropriate
	i and the second second second	2 000		
☐ Not cleared	d for (specific spor	ts)		Until Date:
Reason(s):		8 51		, p
☐ NOT CLEARED F	OR PARTICIPA	TION Reason		
By this signature, I atto	est that I have examined to	he above student and completed this pre-pa	rticipation physical include	ing a review of Part II – Medical History.
Di di Gi		(#)	(D DO LND DA) D-	1.44
Physician Signature:			ינט, DO, LNP, PA) . Da Circle one	lic · · · ·
Address:		_ City	State Zip	or Physician's Assistant licensed to
+ Only signatures of I	octor of Medicine,	Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine	Nurse Practitioner	or Physician's Assistant licensed to

practice in the United States will be accepted.

Rule 28B-3-1 (3) Physical Examination Rule/Transfer Student (10-90) — When an out-of-state student who has received a current physical examination elsewhere transfers to Virginia and attaches proof of that physical examination to the League's Form #2, the student is in compliance with physical examination requirements.

PARENT MUST SIGN 2 TIMES

INSURANCE IS REQUIRED

Standid 100/14 SINCE 1913

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PART IV -- ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RISK AND INSURANCE STATEMENT

(To be con	npleted and signed by parent/guardian)	
I give permission for are not crossed out: baseball, basketball, cheerleading swimming/diving, tennis, track, volleyball, wrestling, c	g, cross country, field hockey, football,	articipate in any of the following sports that, golf, gymnastics, lacrosse, soccer, softball,
I have reviewed the individual eligibility rules child/ward. I understand that the degree of danger at contact sports carrying the higher risk. I have had a handouts, or some other means. He/she has student means participation insurance coverage through the school (yes	nd the seriousness of the risk varies s n opportunity to understand the risk in nedical/accident insurance available thr	rignificantly from one sport to another with inherent in sports through meetings, written rough the school (yes no); has athletic
Name of Medical Insurance Company;		
Policy Number:	Name of Policy Holder;	
	in mind, grant permission for my child the physician(s) and other health care product to provide treatment for any injury I year covered by this form. I further accrning my child that is relevant to provide the above named student's picture an ealth insurance through FAMIS for year.	d/ward to participate in the sport and travel ovider(s) selected by myself or the school to or condition resulting from participating in consent to allow said physician(s) or health participation in athletics and activities with and name to be printed in any high school or our child, please contact Cover Virginia by
(To be co	ompleted and signed by parent/guardian)	
STUDENT'S NAME	GRADE	AGE DOB
HIGH SCHOOL	CITY	
Please list any significant health problems that might be significant	to a physician evaluating your child in case of	an emergency [T
		~
Please list any allergies to medications, etc		an emergency
Is the student currently prescribed an inhaler or Ep	pi-Pen?List the emergency r	nedication:
Is student presently taking any other medication? Does student wear contact lenses?	If so, what type?	(tetanus) shot
Does student wear contact lenses?	Date of last I dap of I d	(tetanus) snot
EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION: In the exselected by the coaches and staff of for and to order injection and/or anesthesia and/or surg Daytime phone number (where to reach you in emerge	ery for the person named above.	chool to hospitalize, secure proper treatment
Evening time phone number (where to reach you in em	nergency)	8
Cell phone		
Cell phone	a	
☼▶ Signature of parent or guardian		Date
Relationship to student*Emergency Permission Form may be reproduced to	travel with respective teams and is acc	ceptable for emergency treatment if needed.
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The pre-participation physical examination is not a substitute for a thorough annual examination by a student's primary care physician.

Parent/Guardian Signature

ATTACH TO PHYSICAL FORM SIGNED BY PARENT AND STUDENT



Revised 2017

Arlington Public Schools Athletic/Co-Curricular Participation Agreement

Participation in athletics and co-curricular activities is a privilege. Arlington Public Schools recognizes the value of athletic and co-curricular activities and how it supports the development of well-rounded adults while addressing students' interests and aptitudes.

Student Behavior and Disciplinary Responsibilities: APS encourages students to behave in a manner that promotes a positive learning environment. APS disciplinary policy prohibits bullying, sexual harassment, sexual misconduct and abuse, substance use, and other negative and potentially illegal behaviors. These policies are outlined on the APS website and in the APS Handbook. Students may be disciplined for violation of APS disciplinary policy while on school premises, in proximity to school premises, when coming to or going from school, while on school-owned and operated school buses or on chartered buses, while engaged in an approved and supervised activity on or off school premises, and when the good order, safety or welfare of the school or its students is affected as a result of the out of school action. A student participating in APS athletics and/or co-curricular activities who violates an APS disciplinary policy may, in addition to other disciplinary action, be suspended or expelled from participation in APS athletics and/or co-curricular activities, as determined by the appropriate APS staff member.

Concussions and Students: Concussions can occur in any sport or activity. A student who is identified as having, or is suspected of having, a brain injury will be removed from practice/game and not allowed to return unless cleared by a licensed health care provider as identified by *The Code of Virginia* §22.1-271.5. An athlete should not return to physical activity while still experiencing symptoms since the brain is particularly vulnerable to further injury and more permanent damage or even death. Concussions are managed best by a multidisciplinary approach that includes the student-athlete, parent, school and medical personnel. By our signatures below, we (the student and his/her parent or guardian) acknowledge receipt of, and certify that we have read in its entirety and understand, "Concussion Fact Sheet" provided by the Arlington Public Schools which is also found at the secondary school's web site. We further understand that if we have any questions about the information we can contact the high school athletic trainer or director of student activities, or the middle school student activity coordinator. The high school athletic trainer has the final decision on the athlete's return to play status.

Acknowledgment and Assumption of Risk: We, the student and parents or guardians who have signed this form, consent to the athletic and/or co-curricular activity participation agreement and transportation through Arlington Public Schools. We agree to follow the rules and instructions of the APS Handbook, the student's school, the coaching staff, athletic trainers and the Virginia High School League (VHSL) and to abide by their administrative decisions. We agree to and understand the many risks involved in participation. We understand that injuries requiring medical attention, serious injuries, permanent disability or death can result from such participation. Further, because athletic participation involves shared facilities, equipment and physical contact, student are at increased risk for exposure to communicable diseases and skin infections. I choose to voluntarily accept all such risks. With the full understanding of the risks involved, we agree and accept all responsibility for the student's safety, health and welfare while participating in athletics and student activities.

This form should be signed by both the student and parent(s) or guardian(s).

Parent or Legal Guardian Signature

BY SIGNING BELOW, I STATE THAT THIS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN CAREFULLY READ AND UNDERSTOOD BY ME. I ACKNOWLEDGE ITS TERMS AND AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THEM.

Student Athlete Signature

Date

Print Student Name

Date

Failure to sign this agreement does not exempt a student from the school's responsibility to enforce the agreement.

W

ATHLETE/PARENT GUIDE

Research indicates a student involved in extra-curricular activities has a greater chance for success during adulthood. Many of the character traits required to be a successful athlete and team member are exactly those that will promote success after high school.

We hope the information provided makes both your student's and your experience with Washington-Liberty High School athletic programs enjoyable.

GUIDELINES

- Athletes are responsible for knowing and abiding by APS and W-L policies and team rules/expectations.
- Sportsmanship- Pursuing Victory with Honor and accepting Defeat with Dignity
- Hazing is absolutely not permitted or tolerated.
- Uniforms and Equipment- Depending on your sport, athletes will be issued uniforms and equipment to be used for W-L team participation only. IT IS THE ATHLETE'S RESPONSIBILITY TO RETURN ALL ITEMS AT THE IMMEDIATE END OF THE SEASON or be held financially responsible.
- Athletic Trainers are available every day and after school and at all field hockey, football, wrestling, gymnastics, basketball, cross country, track, soccer and lacrosse competitions.
- Late Buses- Monday-Thursday there is a 4:45 and 6:45 late bus for athletes to ride home.
- **Team Travel**-All students are expected to ride the transportation provided by Washington-Liberty to all competitions. The approval of the head coach must be obtained for any alternate transportation arrangements.
- Athletic Locker- Lockers are available for athletes in and out of season.
- **School Attendance-** Students are required to attend school for at least half a day to participate in extracurricular activities.
- Entry Fees- Entry fee amounts are set by the VHSL- \$10 for State Competitions, \$7 for Region Competitions, and \$7 for Liberty District Competitions. For regular season, the entry fee will be \$5. For regular season home events, we are able to provide a student price of \$2.00 except Varsity Football Games.

IMPORTANT EVENTS FOR PARENTS

- BEGINNING OF EACH SEASON: Seasonal Parent Meeting provides coaches the opportunity to
 promote their program, answer parent questions, define their expectations, solicit volunteers
 and begin to build a strong relationship between the coaching staff, student-athletes and
 parents.
- SPORTS BANQUET/AWARDS CEREMONY: HELD AT THE END OF EACH SEASON to recognize
 excellence and celebrate the hard work and accomplishments of our student athletes and
 coaches.

As your student becomes involved in athletic programs at W-L, they will experience some of the most rewarding moments of their lives. It's important to understand that there also may be times when things do not go the way you or your student wishes. At these times, it is imperative that we all encourage self-advocacy in our athletes.

GET THE LATEST INFORMATION AT THE FOLLOWING:



ATHLETE/PARENT GUIDE

COMMUNICATION YOU SHOULD EXPECT FROM YOUR STUDENT'S COACH

- Expectations the coach has for your student as well as the players on the squad
- Locations and times of all practices & contests
- Team requirements, i.e., fees, special equipment, off-season conditioning
- Procedure should your student be injured during participation
- Ways in which parents can support team

APPROPRIATE CONCERNS TO DISCUSS WITH COACHES

- How you support the team.
- Ways to help your student improve
- Concerns about your student's behavior
- Medical or Physical limitations of athletes

ISSUES NOT APPROPRIATE TO DISCUSS WITH COACHES

- Playing time
- Team strategy
- Other student-athletes

There are situations that may require a conference between the coach and the parent. It is important that both parties involved have a clear understanding of the other's position, to help promote a resolution to the issue of concern.

Please do not attempt to confront a coach before or after a contest or practice. These can be emotional times for both the parent and the coach. Meetings of this nature do not promote resolution.

Our hope is that issues can be resolved at the time of the parent and coach meetings. In the event that further resolution is needed, feel free to contact Carol Callaway, Director of Student Activities, at 703-228-6207.

RECOMMENDED PARENT GUIDELINES

- Win or lose, you love your child regardless.
- Be realistic about your son/daughter's physical abilities.
- Emphasize "improved" performance.
- Control your emotions.
- Respect your son/daughter's coaches.

GENERALS ATHLETIC BOOSTERS

The purpose of the Generals Booster Club is to support the athletic program at WLHS through the Activities Office. Support is achieved through booster membership. Funds provided to the Activities Office are used for athletic equipment, uniforms & general athletic operations.

JOIN TODAY!

For Membership Information

VISIT WLATHLETICS.ORG

GET THE LATEST INFORMATION AT THE FOLLOWING:

Fact Sheet on Concussions for Students

What is a Concussion?

A concussion is a brain injury caused by a bump or blow to the head or body. A concussion occurs when the brain is violently rocked back and forth or twisted in the skull. It does not have to involve a loss of consciousness. All concussions are serious.

Concussions can occur in any sport, but more frequently in football, basketball, lacrosse, soccer and wrestling. An athlete who is identified with a brain injury will be removed from practice/game and not allowed to return unless cleared by a licensed health care provider. An athlete should not return to physical activity while still experiencing symptoms since the brain is particularly vulnerable to further injury and more permanent damage or even death.

Signs and Symptoms of a Concussion

A concussion may have multiple symptoms that may appear immediately after the injury. Other symptoms may take several days or weeks to develop. Concussion symptoms may last a few days to several months. If you have a blow or bump to the head, look for these *signs and symptoms of a concussion*:

Signs

- Feeling dazed stunned
- Confusion about assignment or position
- Forgetting an instruction
- Being unsure about the game, score, or opponent
- Moving clumsily
- Answering questions slowly
- Losing consciousness (even briefly)
- Showing behavior or personality changes
- Unable to recall events prior to the hit or fall

Symptoms

- Unable to recall events after a hit or fall
- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Not feeling "right"

Can I Prevent a Concussion?

There are many risks involved in athletic participation, but there are steps you can take to protect yourself from a concussion.

- Follow the rules of the sport.
- Use safety equipment, making sure it is appropriate for the activity, fits properly, is maintained, and is worn consistently and correctly.
- Practice good sportsmanship.
- Know the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

What Should I Do if I Think I Have a Concussion?

- 1. **Tell your athletic trainer and/or coach and parents.** Never ignore a bump/blow to the head even if you feel fine. Also, tell your coach if you know a team mate had a bump or blow to the head, or if you think that a teammate is showing signs of a concussion.
- 2. **Seek medical attention immediately**. A health care professional will be able to evaluate you and determine when it is safe to return to athletic participation and regular activities.
- **3. Give yourself time to get better.** Concussions require time to heal and your brain needs to rest. Returning to participation too soon while the brain is still healing puts you at risk for further injury and a second concussion that can be more serious and life-threatening (Second Impact Syndrome). Do not return to play until you get approval from a health care professional.

When Can I Return to Play?

Day of Injury

No member of a school athletic team shall participate in any athletic event or practice the same day he or she is injured and:

- Exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors attributable to a concussion; or
- Has been diagnosed with a concussion.

Following Days

No member of a school athletic team shall return to participate in an athletic event or training on the days after he/she experiences a concussion unless all of the following conditions have been met:

- The student no longer exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors consistent with a concussion, either at rest or with exertion;
- The student is asymptomatic during or after periods of supervised exercise that is gradually intensifying; and
- The student receives a written medical release from a licensed health care provider.

At high school level, the school's athletic trainer has the final authority in deciding if the student-athlete is eligible to return to play.

Graduated Return-to-Play Protocol*

Rehabilitation Stage	Functional Exercise at Each Stage of Rehabilitation
1. No Activity	Complete physical and cognitive rest
2. Light aerobic exercise	Walking, swimming or stationary cycling keeping intensity at less than 70% of the maximum predicted heart rate No resistance training
3. Sport-Specific Exercise	Skating drills in ice hockey, running drills in soccer. No head impact activities
4. Non-contact training drills	Progression to more complex training drills, e.g. passing drills in football and ice hockey May start progressive resistance training
5. Full contact practice	Following medical clearance, participate in normal training activities
6. Return to play	Normal game play

Experience Expension at Each Stone of Dahahilitation

IT IS BETTER TO MISS A GAME OR TWO RATHER THAN THE WHOLE SEASON OR MORE.

^{*}Consensus Statement on Concussion in Sport: Third International Conference on Concussion in Sport held in Zurich, November 2008.

Fact Sheet on Concussions for Parents/Guardians

What is a Concussion?

A concussion is a brain injury caused by a bump or blow to the head or body. A concussion occurs when the brain is violently rocked back and forth or twisted in the skull. It does not have to involve a loss of consciousness. All concussions are serious.

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Signs and Symptoms of a Concussion

A concussion may have multiple symptoms that may appear immediately after the injury. Other symptoms may take several days or weeks to develop. Concussion symptoms may last a few days to several months. If your child has had a blow or bump to the head, look for these *signs and symptoms of a concussion*:

Signs

- Appears dazed stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows behavior or personality changes
- Can't recall events prior to hit or fall

Symptoms

- Can't recall events after hit or fall
- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Does not "feel right"

How Can You Help Your Child Prevent a Concussion?

There are many risks involved in athletic participation, but there are steps your children can take to protect themselves from a concussion.

- Follow the rules of the sport.
- Use safety equipment, making sure it is appropriate for the activity, fits properly, is maintained, and is worn consistently and correctly.
- Practice good sportsmanship.
- Know the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

What Should You Do if You Think Your Child Has a Concussion?

- 1. Seek medical attention immediately. A health care professional will be able to evaluate your child and determine when it is safe for your child to return to athletic participation and regular activities.
- 2. **Keep your child out of play.** Concussions require time to heal. Returning to participation too soon and while the brain is still healing puts the child in a vulnerable position for further injury and a second concussion that can be more serious and life-threatening (Second Impact Syndrome).

3. Tell your child's athletic trainer and/or coach about any concussion. The athletic trainer and coaches should have knowledge of any concussion (recent or past).

What Can I Do as a Parent?

- Parents and students should know and be able to recognize the signs and symptoms of a concussion.
- Remind your child to tell the athletic trainer and coach if he/she experiences any symptoms of a concussion.
- Remind your child to tell the athletic trainer and coach if he/she suspects that a teammate might be experiencing any signs or symptoms of a concussion.
- Ask teachers to monitor your child's academic progress and behavior since changes could indicate a concussion.
- Report your child's concussion history to the athletic trainer and future coaches as they move to the next season/sport.

When Can a Child Return to Play?

Day of Injury

No member of a school athletic team shall participate in any athletic event or practice the same day he or she is injured and:

- Exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors attributable to a concussion; or
- Has been diagnosed with a concussion.

Following Days

No member of a school athletic team shall return to participate in an athletic event or training on the days after he/she experiences a concussion unless all of the following conditions have been met:

- The student no longer exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors consistent with a concussion, either at rest or with exertion;
- The student is asymptomatic during or after periods of supervised exercise that is gradually intensifying; and
- The student receives a written medical release from a licensed health care provider.

At high school level, the school's athletic trainer has the final authority in deciding if the student-athlete is eligible to return to play.

Graduated Return-to-Play Protocol*

Rehabilitation Stage 1. No Activity	Functional Exercise at Each Stage of Rehabilitation Complete physical and cognitive rest
2. Light aerobic exercise	Walking, swimming or stationary cycling keeping intensity at less than 70% of the maximum predicted heart rate No resistance training
3. Sport-Specific Exercise	Skating drills in ice hockey, running drills in soccer. No head impact activities
4. Non-contact training drills	Progression to more complex training drills, e.g. passing drills in football and ice hockey May start progressive resistance training
5. Full contact practice	Following medical clearance participate in normal training activities
6. Return to play	Normal game play

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